**List of 70 Sources (1921-2015) Used to Estimate**

**Total Kurdish Population in the World**

**By: Dr. M. Koohzad**

Abdulla, Jamal Jalal. *The Kurds: A Nation on the Way to statehood*. Bloomington, Indiana: AuthorHouse, 2012.

Ahmed, Mohammed M. A. and Gunter, Michael M. (Editors), *The Evolution of Kurdish Nationalism*. Costa Mesa, California: Mazda Publishers, 2007.

Ayata, Bilgin. “Mapping Euro-Kurdistan.” *Middle East Report*, No. 247, Summer, 2008, pp. 18-23

Barkey, Henri J. and Fuller, Graham E. *Turkey’s Kurdish Question*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 1998.

Bois, T. *The Kurds*. Beirut: Khayat, 1966. Translated from the French by Professor W. M. W. Welland.

Bowman, Isaiah. *The New World: Problems in Political Geography*. Conkers-on-Hudson, New York: World Book Company, 1921.

Bernstam, Michael S. “Considering Kurdistan: another way to stop Iran.” Harvard International Review, Vol. 32, Issue 4, Winter, 2011, pp. 12-16. *http://www. freepatentsonline.com/article/Harvard-International-Review/250216067.html.*

Brenneman, Robert L. *As Strong as the Mountains: A Kurdish Cultural Journey*. Long Grove, Illinois: Waveland Press, 2007.

Bruinessen, Martin van. *Agha, Shaikh, and State: The Social and Political Structures of Kurdistan*. London and Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Zed Books, 1992.

Buel, Meredith. and Javanmardi, Ali. “Iranian Kurds Fight Discrimination, Hope for Change.” *Voice of America,* November 19, 2012. *http://www.voanews.com/content/ iranian-kurds-fight-discrimination-hope-for-change/1549125.html*

Burkay, Kemak. “The Kurdish Questions – Its History and Present Situation.” In Hoiris, Ole. and Yurukel, Sefa Martin. (Editors). *Contrasts and Solutions in the Middle East*. Aarhus, Denmark: Aarhus University Press, 1997, pp. 462-472.

Chaliand, Gerard. (Editor), *A People Without A Country: The Kurds & Kurdistan*. New York: Olive Branch Press, An Imprint of Interlink Publishing Group, Inc., 1993.

Chapin Metz, Helen. (Ed.) *Turkey: A Country Study*. Washington: Government Printing Office for the Library of Congress, 1995. *http://countrystudies.us/turkey/28.htm.*

Chomani, Kamal. “Kurdistan, a Forgotten Nation of 40 Million People.” *kafila.org*, December 3, 2012. *http://kafila.org/2012/12/03/kurdistan-a-forgotten-nation-of-40-million-people-kamal-chomani/*

Cockburn, Patrick. “Ominous Similarities Between Syria and Iraq: History Lessons the West Refuses to Learn.” *counterpunch.org,* May 13, 2013. *http://www.counterpunch. org/2013/05/13/history-lessons-the-west-refuses-to-learn/*

Dahlman, Carl. “The Political Geography of Kurdistan.” *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, 43, No. 4, 2002, pp. 271-299.

Dakak, Mashallah. “Over 22.5 million Kurds live in Turkey, new Turkish statistics reveal.” *ekurd.net,* September 20, 2012. *http://www.ekurd.net/mismas/articles/misc 2012/9/turkey4166.htm.*

Finkel, Andrew. “The New Crossroads of History: Ten things you didn't know about Turkey.” *foreignploicy.com*, April 9, 2012. [*http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/ 2012/04/*](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/%202012/04/) *09/10\_things\_you\_didnt\_know\_about\_turkey?page=full.*

*ekurd*. “Kurdistan Region grows faster than the rest of Iraq.” Kurdistan Region-Iraq News in brief, 21.5.2013. *http://www.ekurd.net/mismas/articles/misc2013/5/kurdlocal 1280.htm.*

Ghassemlou, A. R. “Kurdistan in Iran.” In Chaliand, Gerard. (Editor), *A People Without A Country: The Kurds & Kurdistan*. New York: Olive Branch Press, An Imprint of Interlink Publishing Group, Inc., 1993, pp. 95-121.

Ghosh, Palash R. “A Kurdish Majority In Turkey Within One Generation?” *International Business Times*, Sunday, May 6, 2012 1:32 PM EDT. *http://www.ibtimes.com/articles/ 337754/20120506/turkey-kurdish-demographics-pkk-birth-rate-womens.htm.*

Goldman, David P. “The Demographic Sources of Turkey's Foreign Policy Crisis.” Jewish Institute for National Security Affairs, October 25, 2012. *http://www.jinsa.org/ fellowship-program/david-p-goldman/demographic-sources-turkeys-foreign-policy-crisis*

Gotlieb, Yosef. *Self-Determination in the Middle East*. New York: Praeger, 1982.

Gunter, Michael M. *Historical Dictionary of the Kurds*. Lanham, Maryland: Scarecrow Press, Inc., Second Edition, 2011.

Hassanpour, Amir and Mojab, Shahrzad. “Kurdish Diaspora.” In Ember, Melvin; Ember, Carol R.; and Skoggard, Ian. (Editors). *Encyclopedia of Diasporas: Immigrant and Refugee Cultures Around the World*. New York: Kluwer Academic, Vol. 1, 2005, pp. 214-224.

Hitchens, Christopher. “Struggle of The Kurds.” *National Geographic*, August 1992, Vol. 182, Issue 2, pp. 32-63.

Izady, Mehrdad R. *The Kurds: A Concise Handbook*. Washington, D. C.: Taylor & Francis, Inc., 1992.

Izady, Mehrdad R. “The Kurdish Demographic Revolution and Its Socio-Political Implication.” In Hoiris, Ole and Yurukel, Sefa Martin. (Editors). *Contrasts and Solutions in the Middle East.* Aarhus, Denmark: Aarhus University Press, 1997, pp. 473-488.

Izady, Michael. “Kurdish Demographics in AD 2012.” *http://gulf2000.columbia.edu/ images/maps/Kurds\_Distribution\_in\_Mid\_East\_lg.png.*

Kinnane, Derk. *The Kurds and Kurdistan*. London: Oxford University Press, 1964.

Koc, Ismat. Hancioglu, Attila. and Cavlin, Alanur. “Demographic Differentials and Demographic Integration of Turkish and Kurdish Populations in Turkey.” *Population Research and Policy Review,* Vol. 27, August 2008, pp. 447–57. *http://epc2006.*

*princeton.edu/papers/60137.*

Koohi-Kamali, Farideh. *The Political Development of the Kurds in Iran Pastoral Nationalism*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

Koohzad, M. “Kurdistan Ignored Even by American Professional Geography Textbook Writers.” *International Journal of Kurdish Studies*, Vol. 22, Nos. 1 & 2, 2008, pp. 173-192. http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi\_m0SBL/is\_1-2\_22/ai\_n31529630/.

Kreyenbroek, Philip G. and Allison, Christine (Editors). *Kurdish Culture and Identity*. London: Zed Books, 1996.

Lavender, Wayne. “To be or not to be: Why the Kurds wait.” *kurdistantribune.com*, August 30, 2013. *http://kurdistantribune.com/2013/be-or-not-be-why-kurds-wait/*

Lawrence, Quil. *Invisible Nation: How the Kurds' Quest for Statehood Is Shaping Iraq and the Middle East*. New York: Walker & Company, 2008.

Leroux, Charles. “In A Brooklyn Brownstone, The Kurds` Sad Story Comes To Life.”

chicagotribune.com, April 28, 1991. *http://articles.chicagotribune.com/1991-04-28/news/9102070701\_1\_ iraqi-kurds-homes-in-northern-iraq-kurdish-refugees*.

Little, Douglas. “The United States and the Kurds: A Cold War Story.” *Journal of Cold War Studies*, Fall 2010, Vol. 12, No. 4, Pages 63-98. Posted Online November 15, 2010.

MacDonald, Scott B. “The Kurds in the 1990s.” *Middle East Insight,* Vol.7, No. 1, January-February 1990, pp. 29-35.

Mackey, Sandra. *The Reckoning: Iraq and the Legacy of Saddam Hussein*. New York: Norton, W. W. and Company, 2002.

McDowall, David. “The Kurdish Question: A Historical Review.” In Kreyenbroek, Philip G. and Sperl, Stefan. (Editors). *The Kurds: A Contemporary Overview*. New York: Routledge, 1992, pp. 10-32.

McDowall, David. *The Kurds: A Nation Denied*. London: Minority Rights Publications, 1992.

McDowall, David. *A Modern History of the Kurds*. London: I. B. Tauris, 3rd Revised Edition, 2004.

Meho, Lokman I. *The Kurds and Kurdistan: A Selected and Annotated Bibliography*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1997.

Meho, Lokman I. and Maglaughlin, Kelly L. *Kurdish Culture and Society: An Annotated Bibliography*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 2001.

Meiselas, Susan. *Kurdistan in the Shadow of History*. New York: Random House, 1997.

Mella, Jawad. *Kurdistan and The Kurds: A Divided Homeland and a Nation without State.* London: Western Kurdistan Association Publications, 2005.

Metz, Helen Chapin. (Editor). *Turkey: A Country Study*. Washington: GPO for the Library of Congress, 1995*. http://countrystudies.us/turkey/24.htm.*

Mutlu, Servet. “Ethnic Kurds in Turkey: A Demographic Study.” *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 28, No. 4, November 1996, pp. 517-541.

Nerwiy, Hawar Khalil Taher. *The Republic of Kurdistan, 1946*. Doctoral Dissertation,

Faculty of the Humanities, Leiden University, 2012.

O’Leary, Brendan and Salih, Khalid. “The Denial, Resurrection, and Affirmation of Kurdistan.” In O’Leary, Brendan. McGarry, John. and Salih, Khalid. (Editors). *The Future of Kurdistan in Iraq*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2005, pp. 3-43.

Olson, Robert, *The Emergence of Kurdish Nationalism and the Sheikh Said Rebellion, 1880–1925*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 1989.

Pelletiere, Stephen C. *The Kurds: An Unstable Element in the Gulf.* Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, Westview special studies on the Middle East, 1984.

Peters, Ralph. “Blood Borders: How a better Middle East would look.” *Armed Forces Journal*, June 2006. *http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/2006/06/1833899.*

Phillips, David L. *The Kurdish Spring: A New Map of the Middle East*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 2015.

Power, Samantha. *A Problem From Hell: America and the Age of Genocide*. New York: Basic Books, Harper Perennial, 2002.

Rahmani, Kajal. “Demographic Status and its Impacts on Kurdish Nationalism.”

k*urdishaspect.com,* May 19, 2011. *http://www.kurdishaspect.com/doc052011KR.html.*

Ramsey, Kenneth. McKiernan’s “*Good Kurds, Bad Kurds*.” 2010 p.64

Romano, David. *The Kurdish Nationalist Movement: Opportunity, Mobilization and Identity*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Schmidt, Dana Adams, *Journey Among Brave Men*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1964.

*Today’s Zaman*. “Beşikçi: Solution to Kurdish issue needs analytical deliberations first.” todayszaman.com, 14 August 2008. *http://www.todayszaman.com/newsDetail\_ getNews ById. action?load=detay&link=15013.*

Tokmajyan, Armenak. “Turkey, Syria, and the Kurds.” thewashingtonreview.org, April 2012. *http://www.thewashingtonreview.org/articles/turkey-syria-and-the-kurds.html.*

*armenak7@gmail.com.*

Seelye, Melissa. “Objectionable words, acts of genocide: The hypocrisy of Liberal Red Lines in the Kurdish Case.” *kurdistantribune.com*, Written on March 20, 2013. *http:// kurdistantribune.com/2013/objectionable-words-acts-of-genocide-hypocrisy-of-liberal-red-lines-kurdish-case/*

Sharifi, Amir and Ashouri, Ali. “A Tribute to Sherko Bekas, The Kurdish Poet of the Century.” *rudaw.net,* 12/9/2013. *http://rudaw.net/english/opinion/12092013.*

Sirkeci, Ibrahim. “Exploring the Kurdish population in the Turkish context.” *GENUS, An International Journal of Demography,* Vol. LVI, No.1-2, 2000, pp. 149-175.

United Nations. *Population Division. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2007 Revision Population Database. 2008.* http://esa.un.org/unup/index.asp?panel=1

United Nation. *Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. *http:// esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/index.htm.*

Xulam, Kani. “An Open Letter to the President of the United States.” *kurdistantribune. com,* March 18, 2013. *http://kurdistantribune.com/2013/open-letter-president-of-united-states/#comment-40763.*

Yildiz, Kerim and Taysi, Tanyel B. *The Kurds in Iran: the past, present and future*. London and Ann Arbor, Michigan: Pluto Press, 2007.

Yuksel, Edip. “Yes, I am a Kurd: exposing the cultural assimilation of Kurdish ethnic minority by the racist Turkish regime and offering some solutions.” *Journal of International Law and Practice,* Vol. 7, Issue 3, Fall 1998, pp. 359-393.